

APA CITATION EXAMPLES FOR DOCUMENTS FOUND IN ELECTRONIC DATABASES

This guide presents examples of references in APA format for articles found in the library's online databases, such as [MasterFILE Premiere](#) and [InfoTrac OneFile Plus](#). Be sure to ask your instructor for the preferred citation style for your course. A reference for a document found in an electronic database will generally include:

Author's Last Name, Initials. (Date of Publication). Title of Article. *Title of Periodical, Volume Number*, Page Numbers. Retrieved month day, year, from the source database.

ARTstor

Artwork

Brueghel, P. (1567-1568). Peasant wedding. Vienna, Austria: Kuntsthistorisches Museum. Retrieved July 8, 2005, from the ARTstor database.

BIOGRAPHY RESOURCE CENTER

Journal Article:

Clay, G. R. (2001). In defense of flat characters. *Midwest Quarterly*, 42, 271-280. Retrieved August 27, 2004, from the Biography Resource Center database.

Magazine Article:

Svetkey, B. (1999, July 9). Even cowboys get the blues: Will Smith is back in the saddle, fighting the bad guys—and bad press. *Entertainment Weekly*, 493, 20-25. Retrieved November 25, 2002, from the Biography Resource Center database.

Reference Book Article:

Will Smith. (1998). In *Contemporary black biography* (Vol. 18). Detroit: Gale. Retrieved November 25, 2002, from the Biography Resource Center database.

CINAHL

Book Chapter

Nyamathi, A., Stein, J. A., & Brecht, M. (1998). Psychosocial predictors of AIDS risk behavior and drug use behavior in homeless and drug-addicted women of color. In *Drug addiction research and the health of women* (pp. 365-388). Rockville, MD: National Institutes of Health. Retrieved August 27, 2004, from the CINAHL database.

Brochure

United States Public Health Service, Agency for Health Care Policy and Research. (1993). *Depression in primary care: Detection and diagnosis* [Brochure]. Washington: GPO. Retrieved August 27, 2004, from the CINAHL database.

Journal Article

Hogle, W. P. (2004). New guideline addresses fatigue and anemia. *Clinical Journal of Oncology Nursing*, 8, 119. Retrieved August 27, 2004, from the CINAHL database.

CLASSICAL MUSIC LIBRARY

Music Recording

Rimsky-Korsakov, N. A. (1985). Scena e canto Gitano [Recorded by Enrique Bátiz, cond. Orquesta Filarmónica de la Ciudad México]. On *Capriccio Espagnol*. Quicksilva. Retrieved August 26, 2004, from the Classical Music Library database.

CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY

Drug Monograph

Azithromycin. (2004). In *Clinical Pharmacology*. Gold Standard Multimedia. Retrieved August 27, 2004, from the Clinical Pharmacology database.

CollegeSource Online

College Catalog

Harvard University. (2003). *2003-2004 Courses of Instruction*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University. Retrieved August 28, 2004, from the CollegeSource Online database.

COMPUTER DATABASE

Journal Article:

Dugdale, S. (2001). Order out of chaos: A spreadsheet excursion into a mathematical frontier. *Journal of Computers in Mathematics and Science Teaching*, 20, 347-366. Retrieved January 9, 2004, from the Computer Database database.

Magazine Article:

Manners, D. (2000, October 11). PC woes. *Electronics Weekly*, 84. Retrieved January 9, 2004, from the Computer Database database.

Newspaper Article:

IBM names Santelli to key PC post. (1995, November 23). *The Los Angeles Times*, p. D2. Retrieved January 9, 2004, from the Computer Database database.

EBSCOhost

See CINAHL, Clinical Pharmacology, Nursing & Allied Health Collection: Comprehensive, MasterFILE Premier, MagillOnLiterature Plus, or Pre-CINAHL.

Encyclopædia Britannica Online

Encyclopedia Article

Hip-hop. (2004). *Encyclopædia Britannica*. Retrieved August 27, 2004, from the Encyclopædia Britannica Online database.

Journal Article

Fernandes, S. (2003). Fear of a black nation: Local rappers, transnational crossings, and state power in contemporary Cuba.

Anthropological Quarterly, 76, 575-608. Retrieved August 27, 2004, from the Encyclopædia Britannica Online database.

Magazine Article

Heilbrunn, S. (2003, May). Keeping the score on hip-hop. *Dance Spirit*, 7, 57-58. Retrieved August 27, 2004, from the Encyclopædia Britannica Online database.

ERIC

Journal Article:

Comber, B., & Nixon, H. (2001). The Harry Potter phenomenon. *Journal of Adolescent & Adult Literacy*, 44, 746-754. Retrieved December 9, 2002, from the ERIC database.

Proceedings of Meetings and Symposia:

Evans, S., & Bates, L. (2000, November). *From Mark Twain to Toni Morrison: Subverting teacher authority in children's literature*. Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the National Council of Teachers of English, Milwaukee, WI. Retrieved December 9, 2002, from the ERIC database.

EXPANDED ACADEMIC ASAP PLUS

Journal Article:

Gremillion, K. J. (1996). Early agricultural diet in Eastern North America: Evidence from two Kentucky rockshelters. *American Antiquity*, 61, 520-536. Retrieved June 4, 1999, from the Expanded Academic ASAP Plus database.

Magazine Article

Birnbaum, J. H. (2002, November 25). 8 things to look for in the new Congress. *Fortune*, 146, 101-104. Retrieved November 25, 2002, from the Expanded Academic ASAP Plus database.

GALE VIRTUAL REFERENCE LIBRARY

Reference Book Article:

White, C. (2000). Fleetwood Mac. In S. Pendergast & T. Pendergast (Eds.), *St. James Encyclopedia of Popular Culture* (pp. 114-115). Detroit: St. James Press. Retrieved October 19, 2005, from the Gale Virtual Reference Library database.

GENERAL BUSINESSFILE INTERNATIONAL

Journal Article:

Fine, H. (2003). Passel of new laws to increase burdens on state employers. *Los Angeles Business Journal*, 25(50), 1-2. Retrieved January 9, 2004, from the General BusinessFile International database.

Magazine Article

O'Connell, J. (2003, December 9). Measuring IT's effectiveness to the business. *Computer Weekly*, 27. Retrieved January 9, 2004, from the General BusinessFile International database.

GENERAL REFERENCE CENTER GOLD

Encyclopedia Article:

Watauga Association. (2000). In *The Columbia Encyclopedia* (p. 40567). Chicago: Columbia University Press. Retrieved November 26, 2002, from the General Reference Center Gold database.

Journal Article:

Norland, J. (1996). Aquarium's HVAC needs are complex. *Air Conditioning, Heating & Refrigeration News*, 199(14), 9-11. Retrieved November 26, 2002, from the General Reference Center Gold database.

Magazine Article:

Copp, D. P. (2001, May). Rambling along the Natchez Trace Parkway. *Travel America*, 16, 42. Retrieved November 26, 2002, from the General Reference Center Gold database.

Newswire Article:

Hill, J. (2002, March 28). Despite success, UCONN still chasing Tennessee. *Knight Ridder/Tribune News Service*, K6640. Retrieved November 26, 2002, from the General Reference Center Gold database.

Reference Book Article:

Tennessee. (1997). In *Merriam-Webster's geographical dictionary*. Retrieved November 26, 2002, from the General Reference Center Gold database.

HEALTH & WELLNESS RESOURCE CENTER

Magazine Article:

Sare, C. (2002, October). Full of beans: Tart and tangy ways to enjoy this bodybuilding bonus food. *Muscle & Fitness*, 63, 72. Retrieved November 25, 2002, from the Health & Wellness Resource Center database.

Newspaper Article:

Kolata, G. (2002, November 19). Is frailty inevitable? Some experts say no. *The New York Times*, p. F5. Retrieved December 5, 2001, from the Health & Wellness Resource Center database.

Online Video

Thomas, D. F. (Host). (2000). *An introduction to yoga* [Video]. Healthology, Inc. Retrieved January 30, 2006, from the Health & Wellness Resource Center database.

Reference Book Article:

Carson-DeWitt, R. (2004). Diverticulosis and diverticulitis. In J. L. Longe (Ed.), *The Gale encyclopedia of medicine*. Farmington Hills, MI: Gale. Retrieved December 5, 2005, from the Health & Wellness Resource Center database.

Transcript of an Online Video

Thomas, D. F. (Host). (2000). *Tai Chi: The dance of health* [Video Transcript]. Healthology, Inc. Retrieved January 30, 2006, from the Health & Wellness Resource Center database.

HEALTH REFERENCE CENTER-ACADEMIC

Brochure

American Council on Science and Health. (2003). *Irradiation enhances food safety and quality* [Brochure]. Retrieved 1 February 2006, from the Health Reference Center-Academic database.

Journal Article:

Arliss, R. M., & Biermann, C. A. (2002). Do soy isoflavones lower cholesterol, inhibit atherosclerosis, and play a role in cancer prevention? *Holistic Nursing Practice* 16(5), 40-49. Retrieved November 25, 2002, from the Health Reference Center-Academic database.

Magazine Article:

Underwood, A. (2002, November 25). In the news: A new affair of the heart. *Newsweek*, 140, 87. Retrieved November 25, 2002, from the Health Reference Center-Academic database.

Reference Book Article:

Carson-DeWitt, R. (2004). Diverticulosis and diverticulitis. In J. L. Longe (Ed.), *The Gale encyclopedia of medicine*. Farmington Hills, MI: Gale. Retrieved December 5, 2005, from the Health & Wellness Resource Center database.

HISTORY E-BOOK PROJECT

Online Book:

Honey, M. K. (1993). *Southern labor and black civil rights: Organizing Memphis workers*. Urbana: University of Illinois Press. Retrieved October 19, 2005, from the History E-Book Project database.

¡Informe! (Revistas en Español)

Journal Article

Reati, F. (2004). Trauma, Duelo y Derrota en las novelas de ex Presos de la Guerra Sucia Argentina. *Chasqui*, 33(1), 106-127. Retrieved August 27, 2004, from the ¡Informe! (Revistas en Español) database.

Magazine Article

Diazmuñoz, R., & Ortíz de Zárate, M. (2004, August 15). Encuentros con Mexico: Ciudad de Quetzalcoatl. *Reforma*, 17. Retrieved August 27, 2004, from the ¡Informe! (Revistas en Español) database.

General OneFile Plus

Journal Article:

Hall, R. H. (2002). Before NASCAR: The corporate and civic promotion of automobile racing in the American South, 1903-1927. *Journal of Southern History*, 68, 629-668. Retrieved November 26, 2002, from the General OneFile Plus database.

Magazine Article:

Flynn, G. (2002, November 15). The power of towers: Director Peter Jackson scaled new heights to create the first 'Lord of the Rings' sequel. *Entertainment Weekly*, 682, 30. Retrieved November 26, 2002, from the General OneFile Plus database.

Newsire Article:

Godinez, V. (2002, October 29). Electronic adventures: 'Lord of the Rings' fans get double attention. *Knight Ridder/Tribune News Service*, K5007. Retrieved November 26, 2002, from the General OneFile Plus database.

JSTOR

Journal Article:

Govan, G. E., & Livingood, J. W. (1951). Chattanooga under military occupation, 1863-1865. *Journal of Southern History*, 17, 23-47. Retrieved March 11, 2001, from the JSTOR database.

LexisNexis® ACADEMIC

Journal Article:

Larkin, M. (2002). Little agreement about how to slim down the USA. *Lancet*, 359, 1400. Retrieved March 11, 2004, from the LexisNexis® Academic database.

Magazine Article:

Carmichael, M. (2004, February 23). Atkins under attack. *Newsweek*, 143, 51. Retrieved March 11, 2004, from the LexisNexis® Academic database.

Newspaper Article:

Liswood, L. A. (1999, March 31). Gender politics and the Oval Office: Why don't women run for president? *Baltimore Sun*, p. 23A. Retrieved August 5, 1999, from the LexisNexis® Academic database.

Newsire Article:

Cloudwalker, C. (2001, April 15). Dog breeder puts samoyed hair to good use. *Associated Press State & Local Wire*. Retrieved April 15, 2001, from the LexisNexis® Academic database.

Transcript:

Block, M. (Host). (2002, 15 January). Music returns to Afghanistan [Transcript]. In *All Things Considered*. Natl. Public Radio. Retrieved February 13, 2002, from the LexisNexis® Academic database.

Supreme Court Case:

United States Supreme Court. (1998). *Webster v. United States* (525 U.S. 879. No. 98-288). Retrieved January 19, 2000, from the LexisNexis® Academic database.

LITERATURE RESOURCE CENTER

Essay in a Book:

Garson, H. S. (1987). Cold comfort: Parents and children in the work of Flannery O'Connor. In K. Westarps & J. N. Gretlund (Eds.), *Realist of distances: Flannery O'Connor revisited* (pp. 113-122). Denmark: Aarhus University Press. Retrieved February 1, 2006, from the Literature Resource Center database.

Journal Article:

Crocker, M. W., & Evans, R. C. (1993). Faulkner's 'barn burning' and O'Connor's 'everything that rises must converge.' *CLA Journal*, 36, 371-383. Retrieved January 12, 2001, from the Literature Resource Center database.

Magazine Article:

Ferranti, J. (1997, March/April). Grisham's law. *The Saturday Evening Post*, 269, 42-43, 81-82. Retrieved November 26, 2002, from the Literature Resource Center database.

Newspaper Article:

Gussow, M. (1997, March 31). Grisham's escape into legal thrillers. *The New York Times*, p. C11. Retrieved November 26, 2002, from the Literature Resource Center database.

Reference Book Article:

May, J. R. (1981). Flannery O'Connor. In J. Helterman & R. Layman (Eds.), *Dictionary of literary biography: Vol. 2. American novelists since World War II, first series* (pp. 382-388). Detroit: Gale. Retrieved January 12, 2000, from the Literature Resource Center database.

LitFINDER

Essay (including biography and literary criticism):

Aiken, C. (1926). The new American poetry. In J. C. Bowman (Ed.), *Contemporary American Criticism* (pp. 287-302). New York: Holt. Retrieved January 10, 2005, from the LitFINDER database.

Play:

Gaspell, S. (1925). The outside. In *Sea plays* (pp. 81-102). Boston: Small, Maynard. Retrieved January 10, 2005, from the LitFINDER database.

Poem:

Bukowski, C. (1995). A farewell thing while breathing. In *The roominghouse madrigals: Early selected poems 1946-1966* (p. 128). Santa Rosa, CA: Black Sparrow Press. Retrieved January 10, 2005, from the LitFINDER database.

Speech:

Magnus, A. (1899). The blessed dead. In D. J. Brewer (Ed.), *The world's best orations: From the earliest period to the present time* (p. 149). St. Louis: Kaiser. Retrieved January 10, 2005, from the LitFINDER database.

Story:

Keene, J. (2001). Son of Mogar. *New England Review*, 22(2), 148-163. Retrieved January 10, 2005, from the LitFINDER database.

MagillOnLiterature Plus

Journal Article:

Gleeson-White, S. (2001). A peculiarly Southern form of ugliness: Eudora Welty, Carson McCullers, and Flannery O'Connor.

Southern Literary Journal, 36(1), 46-57. Retrieved March 11, 2004, from the MagillOnLiterature Plus database.

Reference Book Article:

Holder, A. (2002). Channel Firing. In *Masterplots II: Poetry series* (Revised ed.). Salem Press. (Original work published in 1914).

Retrieved April 3, 2001, from the MagillOnLiterature Plus database.

MasterFILE Premier

Journal Article:

Wakim, J. H. (2001). Five activities for student nurses at inner-city Schools in Chattanooga, Tennessee. *Journal of School Health*

71(3), 120-121. Retrieved November 26, 2002, from the MasterFILE Premier database.

Magazine Article:

Rancourt, L. M. (1997, May-June). The red wolf redux. *National Parks*, 71, 47. Retrieved October 9, 1998, from the MasterFILE

Premier database.

Newspaper Article:

Yancey, K. B. (2002, October 18). There's more than music in Nashville. *USA Today*, p. D2. Retrieved November 26, 2002, from the

MasterFILE Premier database.

News wire Article:

Wyatt, K. (2003, October 3). Impact of gun control laws questioned. *Healthcare CustomWire*, CX2003276W5200. Retrieved April 1,

2004, from the MasterFILE Premier database.

Reference Book Article:

Energy consumption, total and per capita, by state, 2001. (2006). In *World Almanac and Book of Facts* (p. 139). Retrieved November

26, 2002, from the MasterFILE Premier database.

MILITARY & INTELLIGENCE DATABASE

Journal Article

Russell, R. L. (2002). CIA's strategic intelligence in Iraq. *Political Science Quarterly*, 117(2), 191-207. Retrieved July 8, 2004, from

the Military & Intelligence Database database.

Magazine Article

Buckley, C. (2003, February). The calm before desert storm: Two months before the Gulf War began in 1991, President George H.W.

Bush greeted U.S. troops in Saudi Arabia. *Smithsonian*, 33, 13-14. Retrieved July 8, 2004, from the Military & Intelligence

Database database.

Reference Book Article:

Iraq. (2006). In *World Almanac and Book of Facts* (pp. 789-790). Retrieved July 8, 2004, from the Military & Intelligence Database

database.

NAXOS MUSIC LIBRARY

Music Track

Rimsky-Korsakov, N. A. (1985). Scena e canto Gitano [Recorded by Kees Bakels, cond. Malaysian Philharmonic Orchestra]. On

Capriccio Espagnol, Op. 34. Retrieved January 10, 2006, from the Naxos Music Library database.

NetLibrary

Online Book:

Frazier, J. G. (1998). The golden bough. Oxford: Oxford University Press. Retrieved March 24, 2001, from the NetLibrary database.

NURSING & ALLIED HEALTH COLLECTION: COMPREHENSIVE

Journal Article

Dunn, K. (2004). Music and the reduction of post-operative pain. *Nursing Standard*, 18(36), 33-39. Retrieved August 27, 2004, from

the Nursing & Allied Health Collection: Comprehensive database.

OPPOSING VIEWPOINTS RESOURCE CENTER

Journal Article:

Zbogar, H. (2002). Q & A: Integrating ethics into the mental health and addiction fields. *Journal of Addiction and Mental Health*,

6(1), 16-17. Retrieved November 26, 2002, from the Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center database.

Magazine Article:

Brave, R. (2001, December 10). Governing the genome: Which genetic modifications should be encouraged and which outlawed? *The*

Nation, 273, 18-24. Retrieved November 26, 2002, from the Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center database.

Newspaper Article:

Balzar, J. (2001, July 27). No steam over stem cell. *Los Angeles Times*, p. B15. Retrieved November 26, 2002, from the Opposing

Viewpoints Resource Center database.

Viewpoint or Reference Article:

Murray, T. H. Animal cloning may be acceptable even if human cloning is unethical. In P. A. Winters (Ed.), *Cloning: At Issue Series*.

San Diego: Greenhaven. Retrieved November 26, 2002, from the Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center database.

OXFORD REFERENCE ONLINE PREMIUM

Reference Book Article:

Pre-Raphaelite Brotherhood. (2001). In Michael Clarke (Ed.), *Concise Oxford Dictionary of Art Terms*. New York: Oxford University Press. Retrieved January 9, 2004, from the Oxford Reference Online Premium database.

PubMed

Journal Article:

Mediratta, P. K., Sharma, K. K., & Verma, V. (2000). A review on recent development of common cold therapeutic agents. *Indian Journal of Medical Science* 54, 485-90. Retrieved December 9, 2002, from the PubMed database.

Pre-CINAHL

Journal Article

Clement, J. M., Schmidt, C. A., Bernaix, L. W., Covington, N. K., & Carr, T. R. Obesity and physical activity in college women: Implications for clinical practice. *Journal of the American Academy of Nurse Practitioners*, 16, 291-299. Retrieved August 27, 2004, from the Pre-CINAHL database.

RELIGION & PHILOSOPHY DATABASE

Journal Article

Nicholson, O. (1995). The end of Mithraism. *Antiquity*, 69, 358-362. Retrieved July 8, 2004, from the Religion & Philosophy Database database.

Magazine Article:

Morgan, J. (2003, May 4). Buddhist's insight on resurrection. *Catholic New Times*, 27, 16. Retrieved July 8, 2004, from the Religion & Philosophy Database database.

SAFARI TECH BOOKS ONLINE

Online Book

Flickenger, R. (2001). *Building wireless community networks*. Sebastopol, CA: O'Reilly. Retrieved January 9, 2004, from the Safari Tech Books Online database.

STAT!Ref

Online Book

Smeltzer, S. G., & Bare, B. G. (Eds.). (2004). *Brunner & Suddarth's textbook of medical-surgical nursing* (10th ed.). Philadelphia: Lippincott, Williams & Wilkins. Retrieved October 19, 2004, from the STAT!Ref database.

Part or Chapter of an Online Book

Diabetes mellitus. (2002). In M. S. Sommers & S. A. Johnson (Eds.), *Diseases and disorders: A nursing therapeutics manual* (2nd ed.). Philadelphia: F. A. Davis. Retrieved October 19, 2004, from the STAT!Ref database.

unitedstreaming Videos

Online Video

Binge drinking blowout: The extreme dangers of alcohol abuse [Video]. (1998). AIMS Multimedia. Retrieved August 26, 2004, from the unitedstreaming database.

WEST'S ENCYCLOPEDIA OF AMERICAN LAW

Reference Book Article:

Adjoining landowners (2005). In J. Lehman & S. Phelps (Eds.), *West's Encyclopedia of American Law* (2nd ed., Vol. 1, pp. 93-95).

Detroit: Gale. Retrieved October 19, 2005, from the Gale Virtual Reference Library database.

WILSON OmniFile FULL TEXT MEGA

Journal Article:

Hodges, D. Z., & Kennedy, N. H. (2004). Post-testing in developmental education: A success story. *Community College Review* 32(3), 35-42. Retrieved September 12, 2005, from the Wilson OmniFile Full Text Mega database.

Magazine Article:

Murphy, M. (2005, March). Charming Chattanooga. *Southern Living*, 40, 43. Retrieved September 12, 2005, from the Wilson OmniFile Full Text Mega database.

The above information is based on the following sources:

Concise rules of APA style. (2005). Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.

Electronic references. (n.d.). Retrieved January 30, 2006, from <http://www.apastyle.org/elecref.html>

Publication manual of the American Psychological Association. (2001). Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association.

Please consult with your instructor if you need further information.